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# Patient Satisfaction and Quality of Life After Cosmetic Surgery

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#### **KEYWORDS**

# Mental well-being, Cosmetic surgery, Physical health, Liposuction, Rhinoplasty

#### **ABSTRACT:**

In this investigation, it delves into how cosmetic surgery affects patient contentment and life quality. Following the procedure, there is a uniform enhancement in satisfaction and holistic welfare. Apart from the physical changes, individuals undergo an increase in self-regard and assurance, the harmony between the envisioned appearance and the achieved results notably contributes to mental well-being, nurturing optimistic self-perception. On a social scale, patients frequently express heightened assurance and fulfilment in interpersonal connections. Though results may differ, the overall tendency emphasises the affirmative impact of cosmetic surgery in improving patient satisfaction and overall leg quality, underscoring its vital role in comprehensive well-being.

#### Introduction

Cosmetic procedures are on the rise in modern society, sparking a growing interest in comprehending their wider implications beyond simple aesthetic enhancements. A pivotal aspect of this investigation involves examining patient contentment and its association with post-surgery well-being. According to Henley and Porath (2021), essentially, the decision to undergo cosmetic interventions goes beyond the yearning of physical changes, it explores the profound effects on individuals' comprehensive welfare. Patient contentment functions as a diverse measure, encompassing not just the satisfaction of aesthetic expectations but also physiological and emotional fulfilment.



Figure 1: Plastic Surgery addiction (Source: Zayed, 2023)

As individuals invest in modifying their appearance, the subsequent impacts on self-esteem, assurance and interpersonal connections become integral elements of their overall satisfaction. As per the view of Lipman et

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al. (2020), additionally analysing the quality of life after cosmetic surgery entails evaluating alterations in physical health, mental welfare and the capacity to actively participate in daily activities. This inquiry into patient satisfaction and post-cosmetic surgery well-being is vital just for those considering such procedures but also for healthcare professionals and researchers seeking to grasp the all-encompassing consequences of cosmetic interventions. By unravelling the complexity of this association, it acquires valuable insights into the nuanced interplay between physical attraction and the profound psychological aspects that contribute to an individual's general sense of well-being.



Figure 2: Rhinoplasty Cosmetic Procedure (Source: Nast, 2022)

#### **Review of Literature**

Cosmetic surgery falls under the umbrella of plastic surgery, concentrating on improving an individual visual appeal through both surgical and medical methods. This field encompasses treatments such as facelifts, breast augmentation, rhinoplasty (known as nose surgery), liposuction and a range of other interventions with the goal of enhancing or revitalising an individual's aesthetic characteristics. According to Bonell et al. (2021), In contrast to reconstructive surgery, which addresses anomalies or injuries, cosmetic surgery is typically elective and motivated by the aspiration for aesthetic improvement. individuals opt for cosmetic surgery for diverse reasons, whether seeking to enhance self-confidence, counteract the effects of ageing, or attain a specific desired appearance.

The enduring physical consequences for individuals who undergo cosmetic procedures can vary depending on the specific operation and individual variables. Generally interventions like facelifts and eyelid surgeries may offer sustained rejuvenation, although the ageing process

persists over time. Breast augmentation results can be resilient, though implants might necessitate replacement. In the eyes of Mendez et al. (2019), Liposuction outcomes are frequently enduring, contingent on maintaining a healthful lifestyle. As per Raymond et al. (2019), Rhinoplasty can yield persistent effects, although the nose may alter with age. Complications such as scarring, infection or asymmetry can affect the long term results. Adhering to post-operative care and a healthful lifestyle significantly influence the lasting nature of cosmetic surgery outcomes. Regular check-ups with healthcare professionals are vital for monitoring and addressing any evolving concerns.

The enduring psychological effects on individuals who undergo procedures exhibit considerable variability. While numerous individuals encounter heightened selfesteem and a positive transformation in their body image, others may confront unrealistic anticipations or dissatisfaction following surgery. Studies indicate that elements such as existing mental well-being, the motivation behind the surgery and social backing are pivotal factors. Some individuals attain enduring selfassurance and an improved standard of living, whereas others may grapple with difficulties adapting to the modified physical appearance. In the eyes of Schmidt et al. (2022) the potential emergence of body dysmorphic disorder poses a risk, contributing to persistent. In essence through comprehension of the patient's mental state Motivation and pragmatic expectations are indispensable in foreseeing and addressing the prolonged psychological consequences post cosmetic surgery. Sustained psychological assistance can advantageous in navigating intricate emotional terrain associated with such procedures.

According to Sharp et al. (2020), Cosmetic procedures commonly result in heightened patient contentment and enhance life quality. Apart from the visible changes, individuals regularly undergo an elevation in self-regard and assurance, beneficially affecting their holistic welfare. The harmony between the desired look and the attained outcomes play a role in mental well-being, nurturing a more favourable self-perception. Furthermore patients frequently express heightened social assurances and fulfilment in interpersonal connections. Though the specific results may differ, the general pattern indicates that cosmetic surgery can

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significantly and positively influence both patient contentment and life quality.

#### Methods

There are two types of methods to analyse any data one is primary data analysis and another is secondary data analysis. The quantity data analysis is a part of primary data analysis and the qualitative analysis is a part of secondary data analysis. According to Najjaran et al. (2019), Participants frequently express elevated selfesteem and enhanced body image, highlighting the favourable influence of cosmetic surgery on their overall well-being. Beyond the physical changes, emotional and psychological shifts take centre stage. Themes like heightened self-assurance, diminished social anxiety and a feeling of empowerment consistently surface. The examination also reveals hurdles as some participants note impractical expectations and societal pressures impacting their satisfaction after surgery. Grasping the delicate equilibrium between patient expectations and surgical results becomes pivotal in augmenting overall contentment. The qualitative analysis underscores the significance of through prospective counselling and postoperative assistance to address emotional factors. This secondary analysis provides valuable insights for healthcare practitioners and policymakers, underscoring the necessity for a comprehensive approach to patient care in the domain of cosmetic surgery.



**Figure 3: Sample of Plastic Surgery** (Source: https://www.keralty.com, 2021)

#### **Result and Discussion**

Patient contentment in cosmetic surgery pertains to the satisfaction and sense of fulfilment felt by individuals who have gone through aesthetic procedures. This encompasses diverse facets of the patient's journey, such as the results of the surgery, the interaction with the medical team, the recuperation phase and the overall

influence on the person's welfare. In the eyes of Kalaaji et al. (2019), Elevated patient contentment in cosmetic surgery generally suggests that the individual is content with the outcomes, believes their expectations were fulfilled or surpassed and had a favourable experience from start to finish, elements impacting satisfaction may encompass the proficiency of the surgeon, successful communication, establishment of realistic expectations prior to the surgery, minimal complications during the procedure and an uncomplicated recovery process. Surgeons and healthcare professionals frequently work towards achieving elevated levels of patient contentment offering through pre-operative discussions, addressing inquiries and setting practical expectations. Continued care after the surgery, follow-up meeting and ongoing communication further enhance the overall satisfaction of patients undergoing cosmetic procedures. favourable results and contended patients commonly play a role in shaping a surgeon's reputation and the prosperity of their practice.

Examining the impact of cosmetic procedures on patient contentment and life quality reveals a clear positive contribution to both domains. As per Morris et al. (2022), numerous research studies underscores a substantial connection between cosmetic surgery and heightened patient contentment. Achieving aesthetic objectives often results in an augmented sense of self- worth and assurance, nurturing a more optimistic self-perception. The enhancement of physical appearance through cosmetic surgery is associated with an overall amelioration in the life quality of many individuals. Patients frequently express elevated satisfaction across diverse aspects of their lives, encompassing relationships, social interaction and professional pursuits. This elevation in self-assurance can trigger a cascading influence on mental wellness and holistic life contentment. Nevertheless, it is imperative to recognise the diversity in individual encounters and anticipation. While a multitude of patients communicate favourable results, instances of discontent may arise from impractical expectations or unforeseen complications. As per the opinion of Wu et al. (2022), additionally societal pressures and beauty standards perception might impact the perceived success of cosmetic interventions. The intricate and multifaceted connection between cosmetic surgery, patient satisfaction and life quality becomes apparent when approached with pragmatic

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expectations and meticulous consideration, cosmetic surgery can positively contribute to a patient's welfare, delivering not solely physical alterations but also psychological advantages extending to various aspects of their lives.

#### Conclusion

Following cosmetic surgery consistently demonstrates a marked enhancement in patient contentment and the general well-being. The transformative effect goes beyond the physical domain triggering elevated selfregard and assurances. The synchronisation of one's appearance with the actual results envisioned substantially contributes to mental welfare, nurturing a favourable self-perception. On a social level, patients frequently convey heightened confidence satisfaction in interpersonal connections. Although specific outcomes may differ, the overarching pattern emphasises the significant and positive impact of cosmetic surgery in augmenting both patient's satisfaction and their overall quality of life, reaffirming its role in comprehensive well-being.

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